

**5G Broadcast trial using FeMBMS** 

Aneta Baier, IRT













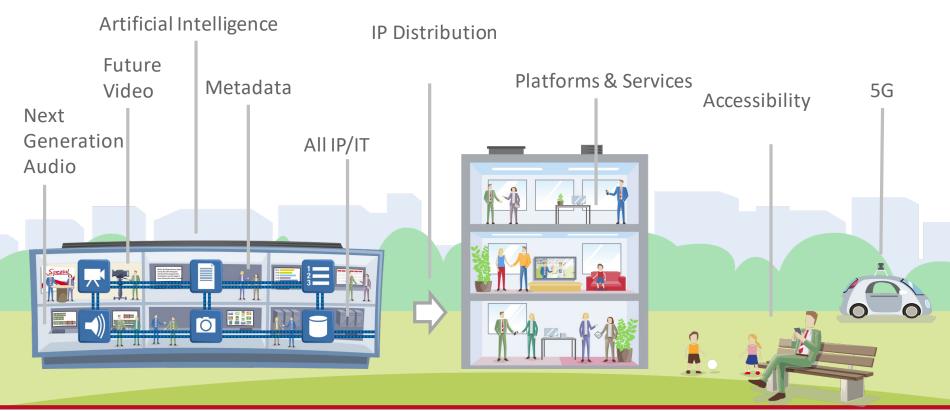


#### **IRT:** Brief overview

- Research and competence centre of the public broadcasting corporations in Germany (ARD, ZDF, Deutschlandradio), Austria (ORF) and Switzerland (SRG/SSR)
- Location: Munich, Germany (BRTV production facility Freimann)
- Non-profit limited liability company with 14 associates
- Founded in 1956
- Approx. 120 employees
   Annual budget: ~ 25 Mio.



# **IRT:** Our topic areas





# Next generation of broadcast distribution

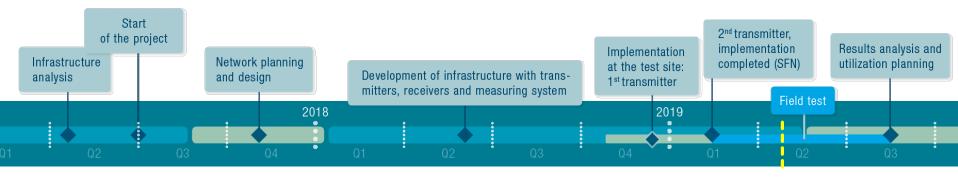
Uplink



**Efficient delivery** of Live/linear content to Mobile devices Downlink: Broadcast Downlink: Unicast

#### Introduction

- Research and implementation of the FeMBMS specification for the large-scale transmission of media content in broadcast mode based on mobile technology
- Co-funded by the Bavarian Research Foundation
- Duration 28 months (1 July 2017 to 31 October 2019)















#### FeMBMS: Further evolved Multimedia Broadcast Multicast Service

#### **Broadcast in 3GPP World since 2005**

- → Perspective of a mobile network operator
  - MBMS in 3GPP Release 6 (UMTS, 3G)
  - eMBMS in 3GPP Release 9 (LTE, 4G)

#### FeMBMS was finalized in 3GPP Release 14 in summer of 2017

- → Consideration of media broadcasters' perspective
  - Support of larger inter-site distance (cyclic prefix 200 μs)
  - Dedicated MBMS transmission (100% broadcast transmission)

CAS					LTE radio frame = 10 ms

Receive-only mode



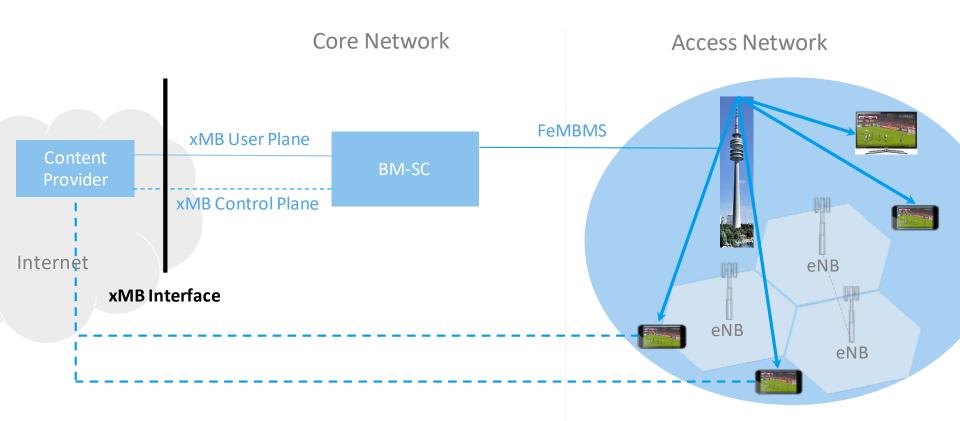
### **Test field in the Bavarian Alpine region**

- ➤ Large-scale broadcast network based on FeMBMS/LTE Rel. 14
- ➤ Single frequency network with two transmitters (distance 63 km):
  - Wendelstein (since December 2018)
  - Ismaning (since March 2019)
- Power 100 kW ERP, channel 56
- Bandwidth 5 MHz, MCS 9, QPSK
- Video signal:
  - TV content: BR Fernsehen
  - Data rate: 3192 kbit/s
  - H.265, HD





# Rohde & Schwarz: Simplified architecture for TV services



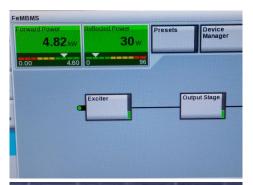


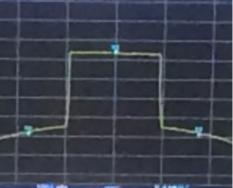
### **HPHT LTE Broadcast – 5G Today makes it real!**

World's first HPHT FeMBMS transmitter on-air located at Wendelstein









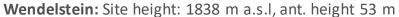
Source: Rohde & Schwarz



#### **Kathrein: Transmit antenna**







Vertically polarized





Ismaning: Site height 483 m a.s.l, ant. height 215 m

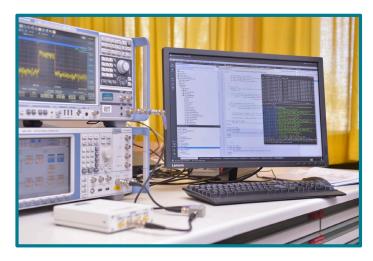
- Polarisation switchable, H / V / RHC for Tx
- Circular polarization provides steady signal practically independent of the Rx device position



### IRT: Prototypical implementation of FeMBMS receiver

- Software Defined Radio (SDR) device USRP 29xx
- Software platform: Open Air Interface (OAI) Open source implementation of core network (EPC), access network and user equipment (EUTRAN) of 3GPP cellular networks
- > IRT is a member of the OAI Software Alliance
- Implementation of FeMBMS required modifications in some elements of OAI
- Next step: optimisation and field tests



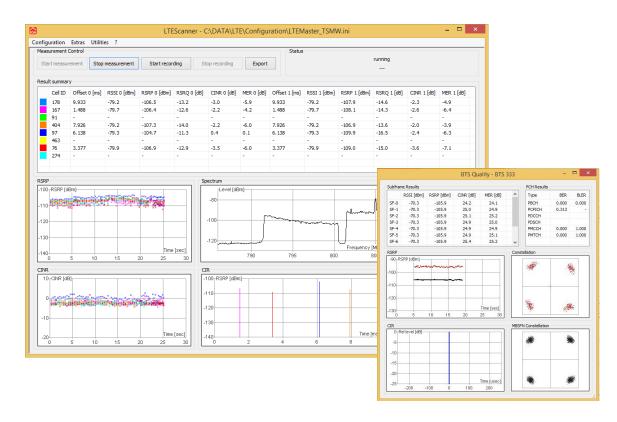






# **KATHREIN Signal Analyzer LTE Scanner FeMBMS**

- SDR (Software Defined Radio) concept
- Software created by Enkom (Kathrein Group)
- Independent of chipsets or existing decoders
- Signal strength and quality-of-service measurement
- Mobile, portable or stationary measurement



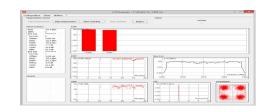


### Field measurements starting Juni 2019

Measuring tool:

KSA – LTE Scanner FeMBMS

- Polarisation horizontal, vertical, circular
- Reception mode stationary, portable and mobile
- Network modes
  MFN and SFN

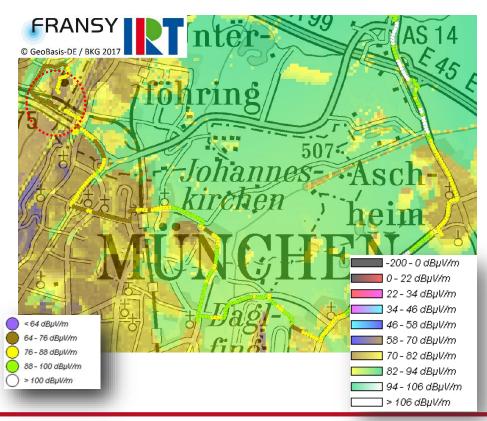


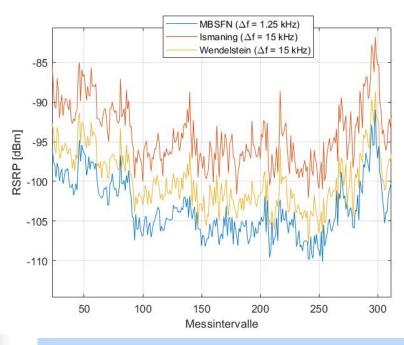






#### First field measurements





measured RSRP values for CAS and MBSFN signals



# **5G Today: Summary**



- A forward-looking project with a multitude of interesting tasks
  - Implementation of FeMBMS specifikation
  - Broadcast network based on FeMBMS in the Bavarian Alpine Region
  - Field measurements: Evaluation of the technology as a broadcast network
- Opportunities through the project 5G-Today:
  - Contribution to the 3GPP standardization
  - Media use on smartphones and tablets linear and non-linear
  - Technical requirements for future attractive business models for mobile and broadcasting













# Thank you for your attention!

#### Experts in audio-visual media

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